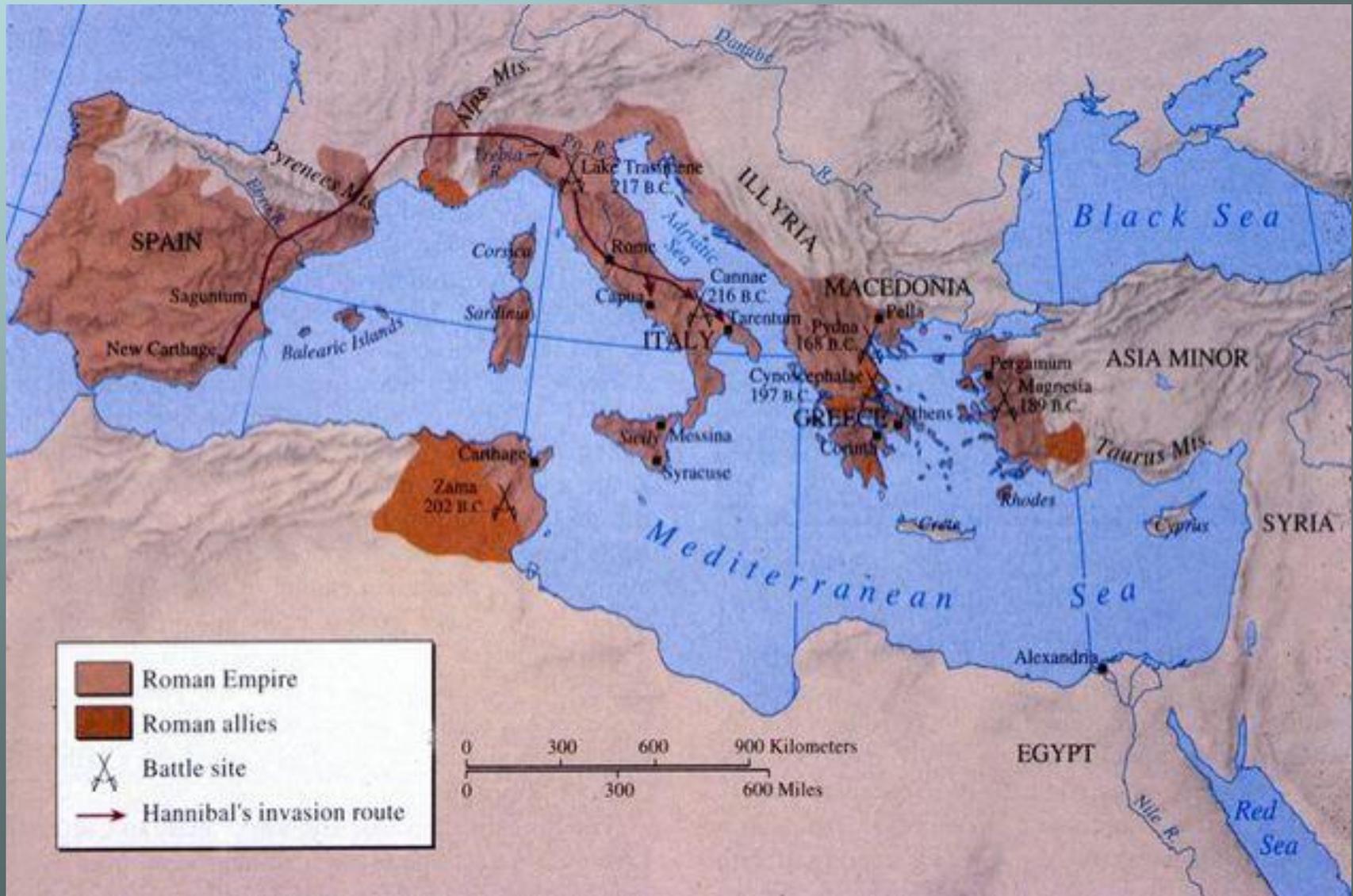


# The Late Republic



# The Brothers Gracchi - I: How Republics Fall - Extra History

## Tiberius and Gaius Gracchus





Marius



Sulla

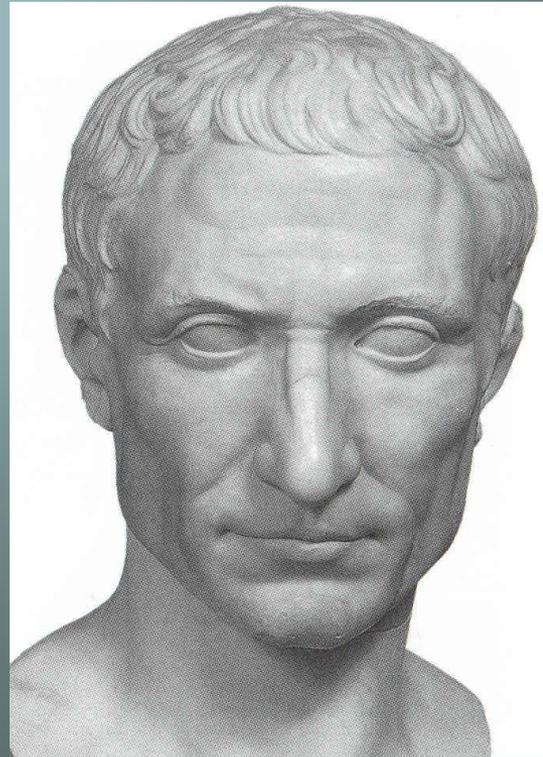


Sulla entering Rome

# 1<sup>st</sup> Triumvirate



Pompey



Julius Caesar

+ Crassus



# The “Enemies”



Vercengetorix

Parthian Shot



# Cleopatra



THE Cleopatra



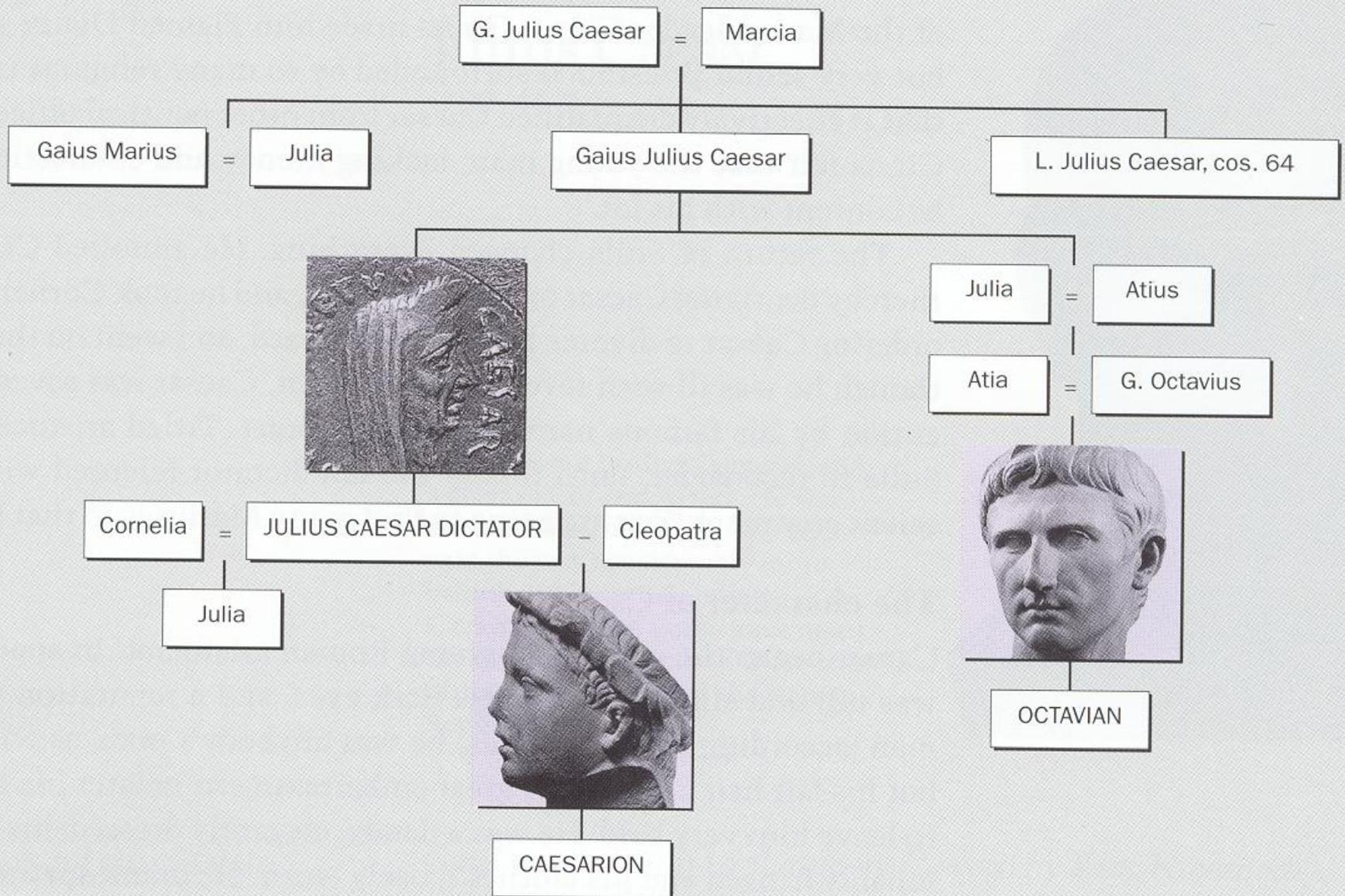
NOT the real Cleopatra

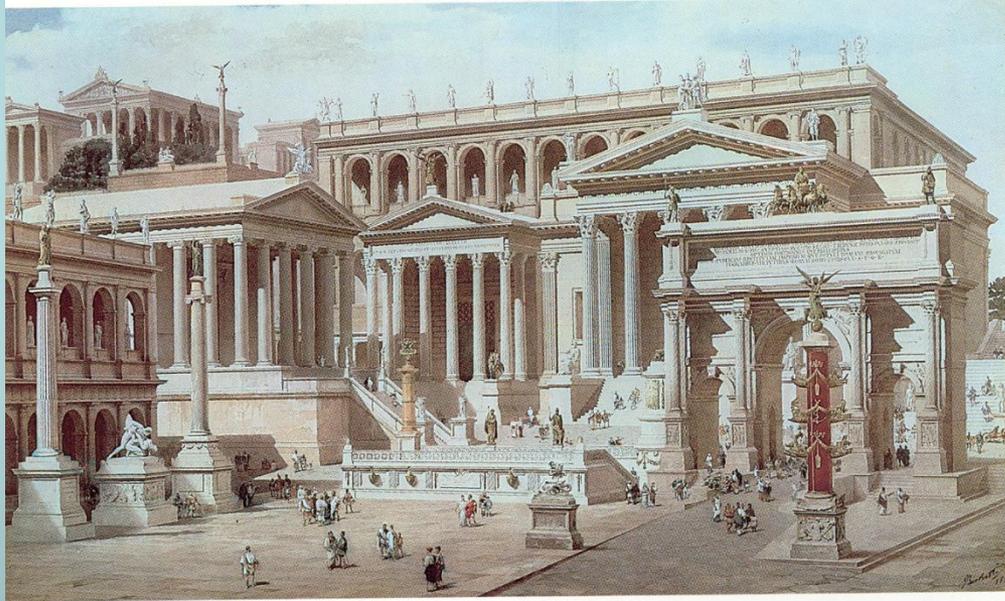
# Brutus' coinage



# Late Republic, 146-31 BC

- Trends
  - Rome divided by class
  - Slaves
  - = growing mob
- Civil Wars:
  - Marius vs. Sulla
  - Pompey vs. Caesar
  - Octavian vs. Mark Anthony
- Precedents
  - Kill Political Opponents
  - Office of Dictator
  - Use army for political base
  - = Civil Wars





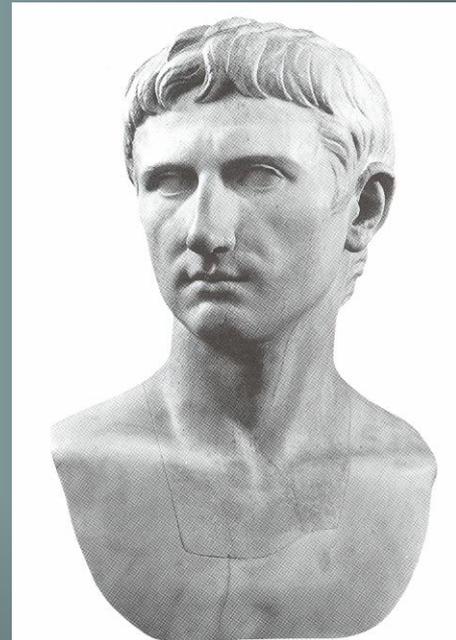
# 2<sup>nd</sup> Triumvirate



Mark Anthony



Lepidus

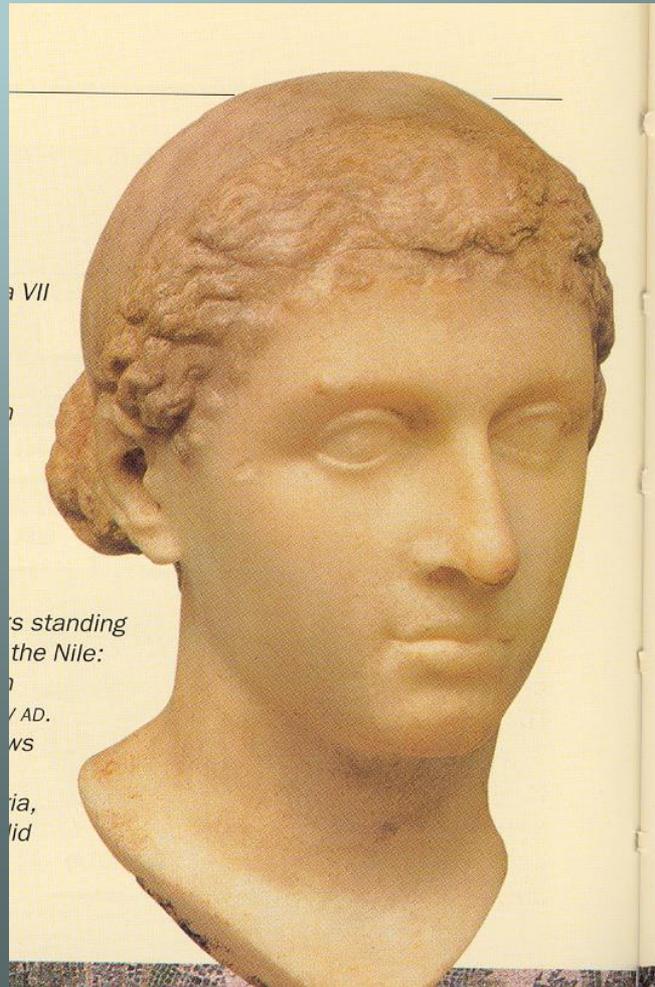


Octavian



Octavia, Anthony's  
Wife & Octavian's  
Sister

Cleopatra VII



A probable bust of Mark Antony, c. 40–30 BC, green basalt, reputedly found in Egypt. Although more refined than the usual picture we have of Antony – he had a reputation for wild living – there are features that can be compared with his images on coins.

# Cicero

